

# Earned Income Tax Credit and Tax Time Saving

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### The ASSET Initiative

- ➤ Collaboration across ACF Programs to bring asset building tools & practice to ACF grantees and families served in programs.
- Incorporates lessons learned from Assets for Independence Demonstration Program and related research
- Families move past paycheck to paycheck existence, toward financial stability



# Asset Building Tools in the ASSET Initiative

- > Financial education
- Getting banked
- ➤ Managing credit and debt
- > Tax credits and filing assistance
- > Accessing Federal and State benefits
- Savings and matched savings (AFI Individual Development Accounts or IDAs)

## Tax credits and filing assistance

- ➤ Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) lifts 5 million people (2.6 million children) or of poverty every year.
  - It turns a \$7 per hour job into a \$9 per hour job
- > Average refund =\$1,800
- Other credits: Child Tax Credit, the Child and Dependent Care Credit and state credits
- Free tax preparation services at IRS sponsored VITA sites help families keep more money in their pockets
  - locate a VITA site in your community, call 1-800-906-9887
- Free Outreach materials and resources can be found at <a href="https://eitcoutreach.org/">www.eitc.irs.gov</a> and <a href="http://eitcoutreach.org/">http://eitcoutreach.org/</a>
- Information on local tax coalitions is available from the National Community Tax Coalition at www.tax-coalition.org



## Assets, Savings, Support, Education and Training A Partnership to Encourage Asset Development

Volunteer Income Tax Assistance

(VITA)

- Free tax assistance for low-to moderate-income (about \$49,000 and below)
- > Staffed by IRS certified volunteer tax preparers
- > There are over 12,000 VITA sites across the county
- Look out for information on Alternative or Virtual VITA
- Locate nearest VITA site by calling 1-800-906-9887
- ➤ Partner with local 2-1-1 service to add local VITA sites to data base



## Assets, Savings, Support, Education and Training A Partnership to Encourage Asset Development

## Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE)

- IRS sponsored tax assistance for the elderly
- Must be over 60 with low-to moderate income
- AARP offers Tax Aide Counseling
- 7,000 sites nationwide
- For locations 1-888-227-7669



## **Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)**

- Must have SSN. Cannot file with ITIN
- Earned Income and adjusted gross income 2011 (AGI) must each be less than:
  - \$43,998 (\$49,078 married filing jointly) with three or more qualifying children
  - \$40,964 (\$46,044 married filing jointly) with two qualifying children
  - \$36,052 (\$41,132 married filing jointly) with one qualifying child
  - \$13,660 (\$18,740 married filing jointly) with no qualifying children
- > Tax Year 2011 maximum credit:
  - \$5,751 with three or more qualifying children
  - \$5,112 with two qualifying children
  - \$3,094 with one qualifying child
  - \$464 with no qualifying children



## **Child Tax Credit (CTC)**

- Can claim with a SSN or ITIN number
- Reduce federal income tax by up to \$1,000 per qualifying child (under 17)
  - Must earn at least \$3,000 in tax year 2010
- Additional Child Tax Credit
  - If the credit is more than the taxes they owe they may receive a refundable credit for all or some of the child tax credit.



## **Child and Dependent Care Credit**

- Must have Valid SSN or ITIN to claim credit
- ➤ If you paid for child or dependent care so that you or your spouse could work or look for work in 2011
- Have a qualifying child under 13 or a disabled individual who you claim as a dependent
- ➤ Up to \$2,100 for two or more qualifying children/dependents
- ➤ Up to \$1,050 for one qualifying child/dependent



#### Assets, Savings, Support, Education and Training

A Partnership to Encourage Asset Development

### **State Tax Credits**

- Child Tax Credit:
  - New York, North Carolina, Oklahoma
- Child and Dependent Care Credit
  - Arkansas, California, Colorado, Delaware, DC, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, and Virginia
- > State EITC
  - Delaware, DC, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, and Wisconsin

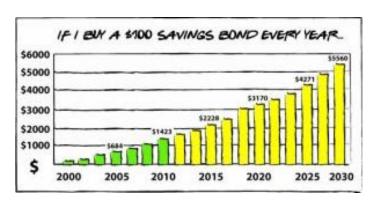


#### Assets, Savings, Support, Education and Training

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## **Savings Bonds**

- Series I Savings Bonds-Buy at Tax Time
  - Use Form 8888
  - Backed by US Government
  - \$50-\$5000 in multiples of \$50
  - Accessed after 1 year
  - No Bank Account Required
  - Purchase bonds for family members
  - 2010-tax filers bought \$9 million dollars in bonds



http://bondsmakeiteasy.org/why



## Assets, Savings, Support, Education and Training A Partnership to Encourage Asset Development

## **Split-Refunds**

- "Direct Deposit of Refund to More Than One Report" Form 8888
- Partner with local bank to be on Tax site to open free bank accounts
- Use this form to deposit into multiple accounts-easier to save money if deposited into
  - Savings Account
  - Checking Account
  - Emergency Savings Account

IDA Account



### **Tax Time: A Teachable moment**

- Encourage Families to have taxes prepared at VITA sites-Why pay if you can get it for free?
- Educate Families about tax credits-More money in their pockets
- Promote Savings at Tax time-Save <u>some</u> of the refund for later

#### **Tax Credit Coalitions**

- Over 300 local coalitions nationwide there may be one in your hometown!
- > The National EITC Partnership:

#### www.cbpp.org/eitc-partnership

- 1. Spreadsheet with coalition members, chairperson to contact
- 2. Goals and activities of coalition
- > The National Community Tax Coalition:

#### http://tax-coalition.org

- 1. Resources for volunteer tax preparation
- 2. Advocacy for low-income tax issues

#### **Tax Credit Outreach Resources**

- CBPP Outreach Campaign Kit and Strategies Database <a href="http://eitcoutreach.org">http://eitcoutreach.org</a>
- For IRS resources: <a href="http://www.eitc.irs.gov/central/main/">http://www.eitc.irs.gov/central/main/</a>
- EIC claims info by community! Brookings Institution Interactive Data:
  <u>www.brookings.edu/metro/EITC/EITC-Homepage.aspx</u>
- Find a VITA site:
  http://www.irs.gov/individuals/article/0,,id=219171,00.html
- AFI Resource Center: EITC and Tax Assistance:
  <a href="http://idaresources.org/">http://idaresources.org/</a>